

CAPTEUR TRIDIRECTIONNEL A GEOPHONES 1,0 Hz

- L 4 -



This low frequency orthogonal geophone, one vertical, and two horizontal elements, employs the INSTRUMENT QUALITY L-4 detector mounted in a solid cast block, and sealed in an aluminum case.

Designed for scientific studies and engineering evaluations, this system provides reliability and reasonable size, yet has a sufficient band pass and suspended mass to match most ground noise levels. These units are available with or without calibration coils and may be transported without clamping.

FEATURES

INSTRUMENT QUALITY

EASY HANDLING

NO CLAMPS

STABLE

**ALSO AVAILABLE WITH
CALIBRATION COILS**

U.S. Patent 3,451,040. Other U.S. and Foreign Patents Pending.

**VERY LOW FREQUENCY
THREE DIRECTIONAL
GEOPHONE**

L-4-3D

Basic unit guaranteed for six months, external voltage and highline damage not included in warranty.

Warranty is subject to the terms and conditions listed on our General Warranty page in this catalog.

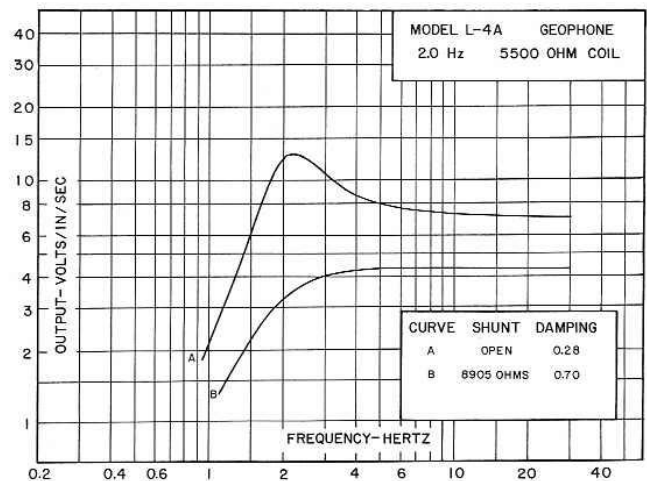
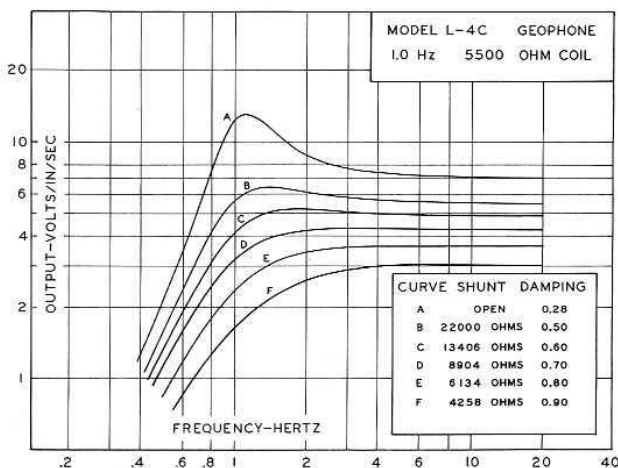
	L-4C 1.0 Hz GEOPHONE	L-4A 2.0 Hz GEOPHONE
TYPE	Moving dual coil, humbuck wound.....	Moving dual coil, humbuck wound.....
FREQUENCY	1.0 ± 0.05 Hz measured on 200 pound weight at 0.09 inches/second.....	2.0 ± 0.25 Hz measured on 200 pound weight at 0.09 inches/second.....
FREQUENCY CHANGE WITH TILT	Less than 0.05 Hz at 5° from vertical.....	less than 0.10 Hz at 10° from vertical.....
FREQUENCY CHANGE WITH EXCITATION.....	Less than 0.05 Hz from 0 to 0.09 inches/second.....	Less than 0.10 Hz from 0 to 0.18 inches/second.....
SUSPENDED MASS.....	1000 grams.....	500 grams.....
STANDARD COIL RESISTANCES.....	500, 2000, 5500.....	500, 2000, 5500.....
LEAKAGE TO CASE.....	100 megohm minimum at 500 volts.....	100 megohm minimum at 500 volts.....
TRANSDUCTION POWER.....	8.8 10 ⁻³ watts/inch/second or 13.6 watts/meter/second.....	8.8 10 ⁻³ watts/inch/second or 13.6 watts/meter/second.....
OPEN CIRCUIT DAMPING.....	(bo) = 0.28 critical.....	(bo) = 0.28 critical.....
CURRENT DAMPING.....	(bc) = $\frac{1.1 R_c}{R_s + R_c}$	(bc) = $\frac{1.1 R_c}{R_s + R_c}$
COIL INDUCTANCE.....	Lc = 0.0011 Rc Lc in henries.....	Lc = 0.0011 Rc Lc in henries.....
CASE TO COIL MOTION.....	PP 0.250 inches.....	PP 0.250 inches.....
ELECTRIC ANALOG OF CAPACITY.....	Cc = $\frac{73,500}{R_c}$ (microfarads).....	Cc = $\frac{36,500}{R_c}$ (microfarads).....
ELECTRIC ANALOG OF INDUCTANCE.....	Lm = 0.345Rc (henries).....	Lm = 0.17Rc (henries).....
CASE HEIGHT.....	5 1/8 inches—13 cm.....	5 1/8 inches—13 cm.....
CASE DIAMETER.....	3 inches—7.6 cm.....	3 inches—7.6 cm.....
TOTAL DENSITY.....	3.7 grams/cm ³	2.9 grams/cm ³
TOTAL WEIGHT.....	4 3/4 pounds—2.15 kilograms.....	3 3/4 pounds—1.7 kilograms.....
OPERATING TEMPERATURE.....	Range: -20° to 140°F or -29° to 60°C.....	Range: -20° to 140°F or -29° to 60°C.....

	L-4C 1.0 Hz GEOPHONE			L-4A 2.0 Hz GEOPHONE		
COIL RESISTANCE, OHMS	500	2000	5500	500	2000	5500
TRANSDUCTION, VOLTS/IN/SEC	2.12	4.23	7.02	2.12	4.23	7.02
COIL INDUCTANCE, HENRIES	0.55	2.20	6.05	0.55	2.20	6.05
ANALOG CAPACITANCE, MICROFARADS	147	36.8	13.4	73.0	18.3	6.64
ANALOG INDUCTANCE, HENRIES	173	690	1900	85.0	340	935
SHUNT FOR 0.70 DAMPING, OHM	810	3238	8905	810	3238	8905

Open Circuit Damping (bo) = 0.28 Critical

$$\text{Coil Current Damping } (b_c) = \frac{1.1 R_c}{R_c + R_s}$$

$$\text{Total Damping } (b_t) = b_o + b_c$$



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